

Float Switch Buoyancy Calculations

Note: When calculating buoyancy for liquids other than water, make adjustments in step 3.

5.5" Float (Non Weighted)

1. Weight of the 5.5" Float in air = **1.12 pounds**

2. Volume of the displaced liquid = **87.12 cubic inches**

$4.189r^3$ Where r is float radius in inches

$(4.189)(2.75)^3 = \mathbf{87.12 \text{ cubic inches}}$

3. The weight of the displaced volume of liquid = **3.138 pounds**

Water = 62.248 pounds/cubic foot

$62.248/12^3 = \text{pounds/cubic inch} = 0.03602 \text{ pounds/cubic inch}$

$(0.03602 \text{ pounds/cubic inch})(87.12 \text{ cubic inches}) = \mathbf{3.138 \text{ pounds}}$

4. (Weight of the displaced volume of liquid) – (weight of the float) = **total net buoyancy**

$(3.138 \text{ pounds}) - (1.12 \text{ pounds}) = \mathbf{2.018 \text{ pounds, total net buoyancy}}$

4.5" Float (Non Weighted)

1. Weight of the 4.5" Pipe Mount Float in air = **0.35 pounds**

2. Volume of the displaced liquid = **57.73 cubic inches**

3. The weight of the displaced volume of liquid = **2.08 pounds**

Water = 62.248 pounds/cubic foot

$62.248/12^3 = \text{pounds/cubic inch} = 0.03602 \text{ pounds/cubic inch}$

$(0.03602 \text{ pounds/cubic inch})(57.73 \text{ cubic inches}) = \mathbf{2.08 \text{ pounds}}$

4. (Weight of the displaced volume of liquid) – (weight of the float) = **total net buoyancy**

$(2.08 \text{ pounds}) - (0.35 \text{ pounds}) = \mathbf{1.73 \text{ pounds, total net buoyancy}}$

The above calculations compare the 5.5" Stainless Steel Float Switch to the 4.5" Float Switch. The larger 5.5" float displaces over 40% more liquid and has over 15% more net buoyancy.

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